## An Interpretation of the Vancouver Island (Douglas) Treaties with the Saanich Peoples in SENĆOŦEN

By

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## NIŁ Œ SKÁLS EŢ ŁNIŅEŁ WILŅEW TŦE WSÁNEĆ

U. WSÁNEĆ ŁTE. U.DOT ŁTE ÁŁE E ŁÁ,E TIÁ TEŅEW.NIŁ ØE TŦE ÁLEŅENEØ ŁTE TIÁ. U, SŅÁTW ØE TIÁ TEŅEW ĆSE LÁ,E EŢ ŦIŦEŁ SIÁM TIÁ TEŅEW TŦE ÁLEŅENEØ ŁTE. HIIIF JE ØE ĆÁŁE EŢ ŁNIŅEŁ, WILŊEW ÁŁE E TIÁ TEŅEW. LÁ,TEŊ ØO, U, MEQ TEŅEW ŁTE EŢ XÁLS ŦIŦEŁ SIÁM. I, ŢÁU LÁ,TEŊ MEQ TŦE SKÁLS I TŦE ŚXENÁŊS I, TŦE S,OX,HELI EŢ ŁNIŅEŁ WILŊEW EŢ XÁLS.NIŁ ØE TŦE SŢI, EŢ XÁLS HIŦ LE SĆELÁ,NEŊ ØS QENT ŁTE TŦE TEŊEW I, TŦE ÁLEŊENEØ ŁTE E TŦE SØÁ,S SKALS I, S,OXHELI ØO OŅESTEŊ E TŦE ĆELÁŊEN LE ŁTE. SKÁLS E TŦE TEŊEW, I TŦE SØÁĆEL, I. TŦE MEQ SELSELI TELETOŦELŊEW, SKELKELÁLŊEW, TŦE SĆÁÁNEW, SJESENEŊEØ ŁTE, MEQ U, TŦE ĶEPILEŊ ŁTE. NIŁ ØE TŦÁ,E ØS SŢI, E TŦE XAXE EŢ ŁNIŅEŁ ØS QENT TŦE ÁLEŊENEØ ŁTE TIÁ. ĆSE, LÁ,E E TIÁ TEŊEW ŁT ŁNIŊEŁ WSÁ,NEĆ WILŊEW E TŦE SØÁ,S S,TUO,S. LO,E ØO XELTEŊ EŢ TŦE TEŊEW ŁTE E TŦE O,MET SŊÁNET EṬ XÁLS ØS ÁŁE I, ŚETEŊ LE ŁÁ,E HIŦ LE ØENTOL TŦE ĆELÁŊEŊ LE ŁTE.

HIT LE SĆELÁNEN, NIŁ WEXES ŁĶÁLJ TIÁ. AŁE ŁTE SZÁZE E TŦE TITEŁ SNÁNET PKOLS E TŦE SKÁPEŁ E ŁÁ,E. KOKEL ŁTE EŢ James Douglas S,HIWEK E TŦE ĶÍYES TÁ,ĆEL WELENI,TEM. I, NIŁ TIÁ ÁNEØ KELNEUEL SE ŁTE TŦE XEUES S,TUOS ÍY, NEUEL SE ŁTE OL ÁŁE E TIÁ TENEW. ÍY, ŚKÁLEØEN. TŦE WELENI,TEM I, TŦE WILNEW WSÁNEĆ. MEDOST SE, ŁTE E TŦE MEQ SØÁ, ŁTE TENEW WILNEW.

U, TOLNEW EŢ ŁNIŅEŁ WILŊEW TUE HIŦ SE ŁTE ĆOŒES TŦE TEŊEW I, TŦE Á,LEŊENEŒ ŁTE EMNI,EŊ I XOLE TEW U, XENÁŊ Øs HIŦ LE ĆELÁŊEN.ÁŁE E ŁÁ,E E TIÁ TŦE Á,LEŊENEŒ ŁTE.NIŁ ØO LÁTEŊ EŢ XALS. ØE OŊESTEŊ TŦE SKÁLS I, TŦE ŚXENÁŊS Øs LÁ,TEN.MEQ EXIN YÁ, OLEXET TŦE SDÁLŊEW I, SJESENEŊEŒ I, IST E TŦE SØÁ, ŁTE ŚWISTs WILŊEW.ØENEW ŁTE E TŦE ÁLI SŊÁTW ĆSE LA,E E TŦE ĶÍYES TÁĆEL SĆALEĆE ŁTE.NIŁ ØE TŦÁ,E PITNESS Á,TOL EŁ TŦE ŚXENÁŊS ŚTENIST SE ŁTE E TŦE ŦE,ITĶEN ŚXENÁŊS. XELTEŊ ŁTE ØO TŦE SMEDOSTEŊ SXEL LÁ,E E TŦE PIPE. HIŦ SE ŁTE ŚTEŊIST ØENTOL E TŦE ÍY, ŚKÁLEŒN, Á,TOL ÁŁE TIÁ TEŊEW.

We are the Saanich People. We are the original people of this land. This is our homeland. This land, our homeland, is a gift from the High honoured Most Respected one, Creator. Creator made all of this our homelands. And, in making all of this our homeland and the creation, made our laws and beliefs and our Sacred teachings of Life. Creator wants us to remember these Sacred Teachings of Life. Creator marked our Homelands with Monumental Stones, for us to remember his presence on these lands with our ancestors of the past.

Many years ago, in the moon of the Frogs.

There was a gathering on the top of PKOLS there was a meeting with James Douglas. The leader of the newly arrived White People. We were talking about a new beginning, on our land together with the White People. A new good beginning together with the White People and the WSÁNEĆ People. And, there we would point out the extent of our Saanich homelands. The lands that our people used for all time for hunting and setting our reef nets. Where we harvested food and medicines and fished. The places that Creator (XÁLS) had made our laws, Sacred Teachings of Life, and our ways. We were given some gifts to acknowledge that we met and to make a new beginning. Because there was a threat of attack made by the WSÁNEĆ on the new Fort in Victoria. There were crosses marked on paper to signify a sacredness to the meeting. And, how the newly arrived people recognized our responsibilities to the land. And, that with the new beginning that we would live on these lands with respectful relationship to with another. The WSÁNEĆ and the White people. This was to make a new beginning because there was a threat on the Fort Victoria by the WSÁNEĆ.